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- General population
- 5. The supplying of the distribution points is done in the following order:
 - the HO
 - the "Konsum" (consumer cooperative)
 - c. private business

The wholesale trade is conducted by the DHZ Foodstuffs in accordance with directives of the Main Department for Provisioning of the State Flanning Commission.

- 6. In spite of the strenuous efforts of and the large investment of honey by the DDR government, the planned peacetime agricultural yield per hectare has not yet been reached. In 1951, 142,500,000 east marks were invested, of which 26,800,000 was spent for improvements and 38,400,000 for machine lending stations (MAS). The plan for 1952 calls for an investment of 184,300,000 east marks, of which 63,700,000 is for the construction of 45 machine lending stations. The machine lending stations are being expanded considerably. This is attributeble to a dearth of draft animals and to the great strategic importance of the MAS.
- 7. The DDK balance sheet for supply and distribution in 1952 showing imports and home-grown foodstuffs is as follows. The arounts are in tons.

Product	Home-grown	Imported	Total 1951
Meat Fish Animal fats Butter Oil Flour Sugar Potatoes	582,600 84,200 48,700 76,600 54,200 1,246,100 807,800 4,726,300	79,500 62,000 36,200 32,300 16,200 346,000	662,100 146,200 84,900 108,900 70,400 1,592,100 807,800 4,812,800

The following is the 1955 plen for foodstuffs in the DDR The amounts are in thousands of

Project	Production	Import	Total
Meat Fish Animal fats Butter Oil Flour Suger Potatoes	924 212 245 100 88 1,900 888 17,000	26 74 	950 286 245 128 1,900 888 17,000

In 1951, foodstuffs were imported in part from the free world, but by 1953-1954 it is expected to import such items only from the last Bloc states.

9. The total supply of foodstuffs consists of inventories at the beginning of the year in processing plants, enterprises, and dealers' stocks, and also of projection and imports. The distribution of the total supply is made in accordance with a priority schedule set up by the SCC economic planning cormission in early 1949. Since the middle of 1951, this distribution of the state reserve (called the plan reserve in official terminology) has assumed greater importance.

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The priority schedule is as follows:

- a. Quota bearers (Kontingentträger)
- b. Reparations
- c. GSOV
- d. Export
- e. Plan reserve
- f. Material reserve
 - C. Inventory 31 December 1951
- 10. In 1951, the foodstuffs were distributed to the "quota bearers" that is, the DDR population, as follows. The amounts are in thousands of tons.

lieat	434.6
Fish	103.9
Animal fats	60.8
Butter	72.4
011	39.6
Flour	1,080.9
Sugar	423.9
Potatoes	3,413.2

True distribution figures cannot be arrived at from these amounts because the differentiation in the distribution to the population is too great. There are three groups supplied in the DDR; party and government functionaries, the HO, the AG and VEB plant cafetorias, and the normal consuming section of the population. Moreover substitutes are supplied to the third category in place of the neat and fat rations found on the ration cards.

11. In 1951, the foodstuffs were exported and delivered as reparations as follows (The amounts are in thousands of tons):

Freduct	Export	Reparations	Total
licat	3.8		3.8
Fish	2.4	· 	2.4
Animal fats	nema .	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	was.
Butter	pear,	-	- ,
Flour	62.4	reg ·	62.4
Sugar	104.3	82.7	187.0
Potatoes	426.3	134.2	560.5

The amounts under sugar reparations were not sent to the USSR but were used by the Russians in barter dealings with the West. The potatoes delivered as exports and reparations were mostly seed potatoes or were used to make up for poor harvests (in this case Poland).

12. In 1951, the foodstuffs were delivered to the Russian army as follows. The amounts are in thousands of tons.

Meat	96.7
Fish	18.6
Animal fats	8.6
Butter	28.4
011	3.1
Flour	275.2
Sugar	76.4
Potatoes	604.5

- 13. If part of the foodstuffs delivered to the Russian arry in the Russian Zone exceed the requirements of the several troop units, it is sold to regional Russian zone authorities, or sales cooperatives (Konsum and HO). Other foods or consumer goods are purchased with the proceeds. The deliveries to the GSOV are credited as occupation costs.
- 14. Material reserves in the Russian Zone refer to those foodstuffs which are stored for further processing. As of the end of 1951 the naterial reserves in the plants were on hand in the following amounts. The amounts are in thousands of tons.

Most 22.5

Fish Animal fats 2.4

Botter Oil 7.4

Flour 46.2

Sugar 35.7

Potatoes 158.7 (mainly for processing into potate starches and dried potatoes)

- 15. The state reserve of foodstuffs, officially designated the plan reserve, is subordinate to the DDR cabinet and the SCC. Some state reserve depots are under the People's Police. The state reserves can only be used by permission of the DDR cabinet, the LCC, or the People's Police.
- 16. The can containers necessary for the storing of foodstuffs are given production priority. The iron industry must give priority to the rolling of the needed strips and sheets. The following allocation of the sheet for tin can production was made in 1951. The amounts are in tons.

State reserve	7,240
Reparations	1,950
Civilian requirement	1,080
Export	2,160
Tetal	12,430

A total production of 18,700 tons is planned for 1952.

SAG Thale/Harz, the VEB Kaltwalzwerk Bad Salzungen, and the VEB Kaltwalzwerk Oranienburg are producing the sheet for the most part.

17. In 1951, the following foodstuffs were stored in the state reserve. The accounts are in tons.

Meat			108.5
Fish			22.0
Animal	fats	•	11.0
Bater			8.2
01.1			18.6
Flour			203.5
ិប្យ ar	Ż		115.0

In addition 8,500 tons of dried potatoes were stored.

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18. The following is a list of the principal state reserve storage depots.

		First Quer	
<u>Place</u> Pr	couct Stored	1952, Ancu	
Restock-Harienehe	Fish, canned	4,250	
Resteel - Drano	Grain	18,700	6,700
casenitz-Lancken	Fish, canned		40 -43,000
Lauterbach on Rugen	Fish, canned	್ರಿ,700	11,300
Uurzen/Saxony	Flour	13,200	15 -16,000
rietschruhle		32,650	40,000
Oschatz/Saxony, right by Southern Railroad	Butter	1,760	4 - 5,000
ine Wurzen-Kliesa Dresden, Harbor basin	Flour	17.20	4 -21,000
SSW	Neat	6,400	7 - 7,500
from Wettinerstr.		. 3.4	7 - 7,700
railroad station	Fats	2,135	3,650
ingdeburg, Lieb-	Fats and oils	7,630	11 ~13,000
Inechtstr.		1 2 0 0	11 ~1J,000
Burg, northwest of			
the railroad station near the Ihlelanal	Butter and other Fats	2,840	4 - 6,000
And lam/Mechiburg	Sugar	G 2/2	
Blutslusterstr.	ue.n.	7,360	12,000
Velten/Brandenburg	Dried potatoes	0 For	
Berlinerstrasse		٤,500	
Cotha/Thuringia Parl strasse	Oil and animal fats	4,520	6, 3 0 0
Doehlen/Saxony	Sugar	21,600	25 -26,000
Zuckerfabrikstr.		, 000	27 -20,000
Chemnitz, Alt	Butter	3,725	6 000
Chemnitzerstr.		2,123	5 ,80 0
Linz/Saxony	Meat	24,250	30 30 000
Aschersleben-		2249 2000	30 -32,000
Bhf. Hord	Meat	17 200	20.000
Riesa/Saxony	Cil and animal fats	17,300	30,000
Restock, Werftstr.	Butter	15,200 2,870	19 -21,000
Dessau, August-Bebel-		ر د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د د	€,500
Strasse	Sugar	£2.700	70.000
Genthin/Saxony-Anhalt	Sugar	42,700	50,000
Dresden-Stockyard	Ment	20, 360	26,400
Ostberlin, Behala	Grein	21,200	40 -45,000
Osthafen, near the	diein	14,200	20 -25,000
Varschauer Brucke			
Zwicl au-Eckersbach	Meat	1 min 1	
Leipzig-Köllau	Meat	6,240 6,	500 - 7,000
Ostberlin	reat	e,530	11 -14,000
Slaughterhouse	Meat		
Erfurt-railroad	reat	7,200	910,000
station area	ileat		
Helle-Trotha	Meat	8,560	10 -11,000
Alsleben/Saxony-	FREU	11,750	14,600
Anhalt	Carona		
Crottewitz near	Suger	2,760	3 , 200
Liebenwerda	C		
Maile, Raffinerie-	Sugar	4,200	5 - 7,000
strasse	Co.ma		
legdeburg-Sudenburg	Sugar	7,460	9 -11,000
Zeitz/Saxony-	Sucer	5,240	8 -10,000
Anhalt	Sugar		-
Rositz/Thuringia	Sugar	2,830	10 -11,000
was any amor thinking	Sugar	4,600	4,600

19. The following is a list of newly constructed cold storage plants.

Berlin, slaughterhouse 2,300 ton carecity for neat Frankfurt/Oder freight station

A,000 ton capacity for meat and fat Dresden-Trachan Approved For Release 2004/01/28: CM-RDP82-00457500007000725, fats, neat, and eggs

Prenzlau at the corner of 109 and 198 streets

2,800 ten capacity for meat and fats

These cold storage plants are for the use of the People's Police exclusively and are managed by it.

20. The following are 1951 balance sheets for supply and distribution. The ancunts are in thousands of tens.

a,	Supply of Meat Inventory 1 January 1951		70 /
	Production		12.4 582.6
	Import from USSR	46.4	202,0
	elsewhere	33.1	79.5
			674.5
	Distribution of Meat		
	Quota bearers	434.6	
	Reparations	**	
	GSOV	96.7	
	Export Plan reserve	3.8	
	laterial reserve	108.5 22.5	
	Inventory 31 December 1951	8.4	·
		674.5	
b,	Supply of Fish		
Ψ,	Inventory 1 January 1951	6.8	•
	Production	84.2	
	Import from USSR 8.8		
	elsewhere <u>53.2</u>	<u>62.0</u>	
		153.0	
	Distribution of Fish		
	Quota bearers	103.9	
	Reparations	-	
	GSOV	18.6	
	Export Plan reserve	2.4	
	Material reserve	22.0	
	Inventory 31 December 1951	6.1	
	,	153.0	
c.	Supply of Animal Fats		
	Inventory 1 January 1951	3 .5	
	Production	48.7	
	Import from USSR 24.1		
	elsewhere 12.1	36.2	
		88.4	
	Distribution of Animal Fats		
	Quota bearers	60.8	
	Reparations		
	GSOV Export	8.6	•
	Plan reserve	11.0	
	Material reserve	2.4	
	Inventory 31 December 1951	5.6	
		88.4	
đ.	Sumply of Butter		
	Inventory 1 January 1951	4.6	
	Production	76.6	*.
	Import from USSR 26.1		
	elsewhere <u>6.2</u>	_32.3	
	•	113.5	

Distribution of Butter	
ducta bearers	72.
Reparations: GSOV	
Export	28.7
Plan reserve	8.:
Material reserve	-
Inventor: 31 December 1951	77.2
	113.5
e. Supply of Oil	
Inventory 1 January 1951 Production	5.1
Import from USSR 12.7	54.2
elsewhere 3.5	16.2
	75.5
Distribution of Oil	
lucta bearers	39.6
Reparations GSOV	~
Export	311
Plan reserve	18.6
Naterial reserve Inventory 31 December 1951	7.4
Entendery of December 1991	<u>6.8</u> 75.5
6 6 2 6 5	*247
f. Supply of Flour Inventory 1 January 1951	
Production	183.5 1,246.1
Import from USSR 297.5	1,22,0.1
elscwhere <u>48.5</u>	346.0
	1,775.6
Distribution of Flour	
Queta bearers	1,080.9
Reparations GSOV	275.2
Expert	62.4
Plan reserve	203.5
Material reserve Inventory 31 December 1951	46.2
51 December 1951	$\frac{107.4}{1,775.6}$
Complete of C	
g. Supply of Sugar Inventory 1 January 1951	224
Pre vetion	112.4 807.8
Import	
	920.2
Distribution of Super	
Quota bearers	423.9
Reparations GSOV	82.7
Export	76.4 104.3
Plan reserve	115.0
Material reserve Inventory 31 December 1951	35.7
	<u>82.2</u> 920.2
Secondar - A. D. L. I	11.012
Supply of Potatoes Inventory 1 January 1951	200 5
Projuction	107.5 4,726.3
Import from U/SR	- '
elsewhere 86,5	86.5
	4,920.3

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Distribution of Potatoes	
Quota bearers	3,413.2
Reparations	1.34.2
GEOV	604.5
Expert	426.3
Plan reserve	
Material reserve	158.7
Inventory 31 December 1951	183.4
	4,920.3